

Contents, Volume 100

NUMBER 1

JANUARY 1972

Stratospheric Temperature Variations in Autumn—Northern and Southern Hemispheres Compared	Sigmund Fritz and Raymond M. McInturff	1-7
A Display of Radar Echo Maximum Intensity in Use at the National Severe Storms Laboratory	Walter L. Watts and Dale Sirmans	8-9
Global Sea-Surface Temperature Distribution Determined From an Environmental Satellite	P. Krishna Rao, W. L. Smith, and R. Koffler	10-14
Ground-Based Determination of Low Altitude Temperature Profiles by Microwaves	Ed R. Westwater	15-28
The Field Distributions and Balances in a Baroclinic Annulus Wave	Gareth P. Williams	29-41
Response of the Joint Ocean-Atmosphere Model to the Seasonal Variation of the Solar Radiation	Richard T. Wetherald and Syukuro Manabe	42-59
Distance Distributions for Randomly Distributed Data	J. J. Stephens	60-61
Snowfall From Lake-Effect Storms	James E. Justo and Michael L. Kaplan	62-66
Visibility Changes in Ohio, Kentucky, and Tennessee From 1962 to 1969	Marvin E. Miller, Norman L. Canfield, Terry A. Ritter, and C. Richard Weaver	67-71
A Note on the Computational Stability of the Two-Step Lax-Wendroff Form of the Advection Equation	Joseph P. Gerrity, Jr.	72-73
Weather and Circulation of October 1971—Continued Cold in the West and Warm in the East	Robert R. Dickson	74-79
Suggestions for Authors		80

NUMBER 2

FEBRUARY 1972

On the Assessment of Surface Heat Flux and Evaporation Using Large-Scale Parameters	C. H. B. Priestley and R. J. Taylor	81-92
Parameterization of the Planetary Boundary Layer for Use in General Circulation Models	James W. Deardorff	93-106
Some Climatological Aspects of the Circulation in Southern Hemisphere Temperate Latitudes as Determined From 200-Millibar GHOST Balloon Flights	J. K. Angell	107-116
An Evaluation of Direct Readout Infrared Data	Thomas J. Keegan	117-125
A Study of Subsynchronous Scale Energy Transformations	Donald H. McInnis and Ernest C. Kung	126-132
Breaking Waves at an Inversion	John Hallett	133-135
Conservative Finite-Difference Approximations of the Primitive Equations on Quasi-Uniform Spherical Grids	Robert Sadourny	136-144
On the Theory of Atmospheric Development	T. J. Simons	145-152
Optimization of Warm-Cloud Seeding Agents by Microencapsulation Techniques	Loren D. Nelson and Bernard A. Silverman	153-158
Geostrophic Wind Deviation in the Upper Troposphere and Lower Stratosphere in the El Paso-White Sands Area	Hsing-Wu Wu and Kenneth H. Jehn	159-167
Picture of the Month—Near-Simultaneous Aircraft and Satellite Observations Over Western Canada and the Northeast Pacific	Frances C. Parmenter	168-170
Weather and Circulation of November 1971—Cool in the Northeast in Association With the Development of an East Coast Trough	Robert E. Taubensee	171-176

NUMBER 3

MARCH 1972

Effects of Internal Gravity Waves on Energy Budgets and the Vertical Transport of Angular Momentum Over Mountainous Terrain	Gene L. Wooldridge	177-188
Short Time Period Atmospheric Density Variations and Determination of Density Errors From Selected Rocketsonde Sensors	Bruce T. Miers, Elton P. Avara, and Robert O. Olsen	189-195
On the Growth of Large Hail	Griffith M. Morgan, Jr.	196-205
Weather Note—Unusually Heavy 24-Hour Rainfall at Workman Creek 1, Arizona	Paul C. Kangieser	206-207
Airborne Radar Observations of Eye Configuration Changes, Bright Band Distribution, and Precipitation Tilt During the 1969 Multiple Seeding Experiments in Hurricane Debbie	Peter G. Black, Harry V. Senn, and Charles L. Courtright	208-217
Accuracy of Objective Analysis at Stratospheric Levels	Keith W. Johnson	218-221
Semiannual Variation at the Base of the Thermosphere	Adam Kochanski	222-234
Picture of the Month—"Steam Devils" Over Lake Michigan During a January Arctic Outbreak	Walter A. Lyons and Steven R. Pease	235-237
Daily Tornado Frequencies for the Contiguous United States	Harry Gordon	238
Weather and Circulation of December 1971—Return to a Persistent Temperature Regime	Robert R. Dickson	239-244
Correction Notice		244

NUMBER 4

APRIL 1972

Performance Analysis of the HURRAN Tropical Cyclone Forecast System	Charles J. Neumann and John R. Hope	245-255
Atlantic Hurricane Season of 1971	R. H. Simpson and John R. Hope	256-267
Atlantic Tropical Systems of 1971	Neil L. Frank	268-275

Eastern Pacific Hurricane Season of 1971.....	William J. Denney	276-293
Weather Note—Minimal Tropical Depression Produces Record Rains and Unprecedented Floods.....	D. R. Davis and W. C. Bridges	294-297
Surges of Maritime Tropical Air Northward Over the Gulf of California.....	John E. Hales, Jr.	298-306
Weather Note—Powerline Breaks—Potential Aid in Tornado Identification and Tracking.....	W. A. Schulz and D. L. Smith	307-308
Use of the Gamma Distribution in Single-Cloud Rainfall Analysis.....	Joanne Simpson	309-312
Planetary Pressure Wave of 4- to 5-Day Period in the Tropics.....	B. M. Misra	313-316
Damaging, Mischievous, and Interesting Whirlwinds and Waterspouts.....	Jack R. Cooley	317
Picture of the Month—Comparison of Visible, Infrared, and Moisture Channel Data.....	Frances C. Parmenter	318-321
Weather and Circulation of January 1972—A Month With Record Strong Midlatitude Westerlies.....	A. James Wagner	322-328

NUMBER 5

MAY 1972

Distribution of Graupel and Hail With Size.....	August H. Auer, Jr.	325-328
—An Implicit Time Integration Scheme for Baroclinic Models of the Atmosphere.....	André Robert, John Henderson, and Colin Turnbull	329-335
Application of Stepwise Multiple Regression Techniques to Inversion of Nimbus "IRIS" Observations.....	George Ohring	336-344
Use of Approximating Polynomials to Estimate Profiles of Wind, Divergence, and Vertical Motion.....	Phillip J. Schmidt and Donald R. Johnson	345-353
Note on Nocturnal Radiation Reversal.....	Reginald H. Clarke	354-356
Numerical Modeling of a Case of Nocturnal Radiation Reversal.....	Reginald H. Clarke	357-359
The Fleet Numerical Weather Central Operational Primitive-Equation Model.....	Philip G. Kesel and Francis J. Winninghoff	360-373
Correction Notice.....		373
Numerical Study of the Effects of the Great Lakes on a Winter Cyclone.....	Maurice B. Danard and Gandikota V. Rao	374-382
Study of Heat Sources and Sinks and the Generation of Available Potential Energy in the Indian Region During the Southwest Monsoon Season.....	K. V. Rao and S. Rajamani	383-388
Interpretation of Some Phenomena Observed in Southern California Stratus.....	J. G. Edinger and M. G. Wurtel	389-398
Laboratory Simulation of Wake Effects on Second and Third Thermals in a Series.....	Eugene M. Wilkins, Yoshikazu Sasaki, and Ernest W. Marion	399-407
Picture of the Month—A Turbulent Region.....	Arthur H. Smith, Jr.	408-410
Weather and Circulation of February 1972—Warm and Continued Dry in the Far Southwest.....	Robert E. Taubensee	411-416

NUMBER 6

JUNE 1972

Parameterization of Ice Growth for Numerical Calculations of Cloud Dynamics.....	L. Randall Koenig	417-423
Response of a Tropical Atmosphere and Ocean Model to Seasonally Variable Forcing.....	Arthur C. Pike	424-433
An Operationally Useful Relationship Between the Polar Jet Stream and Heavy Precipitation.....	Warren Smith and Russell J. Younkin	434-440
Note on the Theory of Topographically Forced Planetary Waves in the Atmosphere.....	Barry Saltzman and Frank E. Irsch III	441-444
Vertical Temperature Structure During the 1966 Thanksgiving Week Air Pollution Episode in New York City.....	George C. Holzworth	445-450
Observed Relationships Between Lunar Tidal Cycles and Formation of Hurricanes and Tropical Storms.....	Thomas H. Carpenter, Ronald L. Holle, and Jose J. Fernandez-Partagas	451-460
Development of Asymmetries in a Three-Dimensional Numerical Model of the Tropical Cyclone.....	Richard A. Anthes	461-476
—Study of Atmospheric Behavior Using a Quasi-Geostrophic, Diabatic, Two-Level Model.....	C. F. Chow, E. C. Kindle, and F. M. Vukovich	477-486
Frequency Filter for Time Integrations.....	Richard Asselin	487-490
Atmospheric Energy Transport Over North America for Three Winter Months.....	Elford G. Astling and Lyle H. Horn	491-502
Tests of Significance for Temperature and Precipitation Normals.....	H. C. S. Thom and Marcella D. Thom	503-508
Picture of the Month—Severe Weather Situation, March 28, 1972.....	Frances C. Parmenter	509-510
Weather and Circulation of March 1972—Hot and Dry in the Southwest.....	Robert R. Dickson	511-516

NUMBER 7

JULY 1972

Monthly Weather Review Centennial, 1872-1972.....		517
Response of the Tropical Atmosphere to Local, Steady Forcing.....	Peter J. Webster	518-541
Notice to Authors.....		541
Regression Technique for Determining Temperature Profiles in the Upper Stratosphere From Satellite-Measured Radiances.....	Melvyn E. Gelman, Alvin J. Miller, and Harold M. Woolf	542-547
Vertically Integrated Liquid Water—A New Analysis Tool.....	Douglas R. Greene and Robert A. Clark	548-552
Climatological Studies of the Large-Scale Circulation in the Northern Hemisphere: I. Zonal and Meridional Indices at the 700-Millibar Level.....	Eberhard W. Wahl	553-564
Mesoscale Wind Fields and Transport Estimates Determined From a Network of Wind Towers.....	Larry L. Wendell	565-578
Further Analysis of Semidiurnal Tidal Motions Between 30 and 60 Kilometers.....	Richard J. Reed	579-581
Planetary Variations of Stratospheric Temperatures.....	S. Fritz and S. D. Soules	582-589
Weather and Circulation of April 1972—Highly Variable Over Central and Eastern United States, Continued Drought in the Southwest.....	A. James Wagner	590-596

Meteorological and Oceanographic Conditions During the 1970 Bermuda Yacht Race.....	Frederick Sanders	597-606
Reliability of Precipitation Probabilities Estimated From the Gamma Distribution.....	T. C. Bridges and C. T. Haan	607-611
Optimum Interpolation From Observations of Mixed Quality.....	Mikhail A. Alaka and Robert C. Elvander	612-624
Southern Hemisphere Prediction Experiment With a Nine-Level, Primitive-Equation Model.....	Reginald H. Clarke and Robert F. Strickler	625-636
On the Efficient Reduction of Truncation Error in Numerical Weather Prediction Models.....	Joseph P. Gerrity, Jr., Ronald D. McPherson, and Paul D. Polger	637-643
Method for Solving Simultaneous Helmholtz Equations.....	Joseph Sela and Stephen Scolnik	644-645
Picture of the Month—Ship Trails or Anomalous Cloud Lines.....	Frances C. Parmenter	646-647
Weather and Circulation of May 1972—Continued Drought in the Southwest.....	Robert R. Dickson	648-652

NUMBER 9

SEPTEMBER 1972

Interpretations of Chaff Trajectories Near a Severe Thunderstorm.....	Edward A. Jessup	653-661
Modification of Surface Air Over Lake Ontario in Winter.....	David W. Phillips	662-670
Note on the Kinetic Energy Spectrum of Coastal Winds.....	Daniel E. Frye, Stephen Pond, and William P. Elliott	671-673
High-Level Warmings Over a Tropical Station.....	B. K. Mukherjee and Bh. V. Ramana Murty	674-681
Correspondence—Comments on "A Note on the Computational Stability of the Two-Step Lax-Wendroff Form of the Advection Equation".....	G. Fischer and V. Renner	682
An Efficient, One-Level, Primitive-Equation Spectral Model.....	William Bourke	683-689
Picture of the Month—Spring Ice Migration Near Newfoundland.....	Frances C. Parmenter	690-691
Weather and Circulation of June 1972—A Month With Two Major Flood Disasters.....	A. James Wagner	692-699
Suggestions for Authors.....		700

NUMBER 10

OCTOBER 1972

Scalar and Vector Partitions of the Ranked Probability Score.....	Allan H. Murphy	701-708
Anomalous Gradient Winds: Existence and Implications.....	H. Michael Mogil and Ronald L. Holle	709-716
Numerical Experiments on the Relation Between Microphysics and Dynamics in Cumulus Convection.....	F. W. Murray and L. R. Koenig	717-732
Note on ITCZ Wave Disturbances and Formation of Tropical Storm Anna.....	Ernest M. Agee	733-737
Numerical Solutions of the One-Dimensional Primitive Equations Using Galerkin Approximations With Localized Basis Functions.....	Hsuan-Heng Wang, Paul Halpern, Jim Douglas, Jr., and Todd Dupont	738-746
Correspondence		
Comments on "On the Meridional Distribution of Source and Sink Terms of the Kinetic Energy Balance".....	Adrian H. Gordon	747-748
Reply.....	Ernest C. Kung	748
Picture of the Month—Real Time ESSA 8 APT Tracked Over Australia Received at Florida Over 11,000 Miles Away.....	Henry W. Brandli	749
Correspondence		
Daily Tornado Frequencies Updated.....	Harry Gordon	750
Comment on "Picture of the Month—'Steam Devils' Over Lake Michigan During a January Arctic Outbreak".....	J. M. Heighes	750
Weather and Circulation of July 1972—Record Cold in the Northern Great Plains and Northern Rocky Mountains.....	Robert E. Taubensee	751-756

NUMBER 11

NOVEMBER 1972

Numerical Simulation of Precipitation Development in Supercooled Cumuli—Part I.....	William R. Cotton	757-763
Numerical Simulation of Precipitation Development in Supercooled Cumuli—Part II.....	William R. Cotton	764-784
Note on Variations in the "Quasi-Biennial" Oscillation.....	Raymond M. McInturff and Alvin J. Miller	785-787
Direct Determination of the Thickness of Stratospheric Layers From Single-Channel Satellite Radiance Measurements.....	Roderick S. Quiroz and Melvyn E. Gelman	788-795
Conditional Probability for an Exact, Noncategorized Initial Condition.....	Irving I. Gringorten	796-798
Summer Thunderstorms Over Southern California.....	Anthony M. Tubbs	799-807
Computation of Upper Tropospheric Reference Heights From Winds for Use With Vertical Temperature Profile Observations.....	R. M. Endlich, R. L. Mancuso, H. Shigeishi, and R. E. Nagle	808-816
Picture of the Month—An Unusual Arcus Cloud.....	Richard L. Livingston	817-818
Weather and Circulation of August 1972—Five Hurricanes in the East Pacific.....	Robert R. Dickson	819-824
Correction Notice.....		824

Numerical Prediction of Tropical Weather Systems.....	Banner I. Miller, Peter P. Chase, and Brian R. Jarvinen	825-835
Cumulative Results of Extended Forecast Experiments: I. Model Performance for Winter Cases	K. Miyakoda, G. D. Hembree, R. F. Strickler, and I. Shulman	836-855
Forecasting With a Global, Three-Layer, Primitive-Equation Model.....	Lloyd W. Vanderman	856-868
Use of Model Output Statistics for Predicting Ceiling Height.....	Joseph R. Bocchieri and Harry R. Glahn	869-879
Picture of the Month—Thin Line Convection.....	Frances C. Parmenter and Stanley W. Wright	880-881
Weather and Circulation of September 1972—Another August–September Reversal.....	A. James Wagner	882-888
Contents, Volume 100.....		889-892
Correction Notices.....		892
Index, Volume 100.....		892-900

Correction Notices

Vol. 99, No. 12, Dec. 1971, p. 901, right col: eq (50) and (51) should read

$$Q_{ws} = 3.8p^{-1}10^{\frac{7.5(T-273)}{T-36}} \quad (50)$$

$$Q_{ts} = 3.8p^{-1}10^{\frac{9.5(T-273)}{T-8}} \quad (51)$$

Vol. 100, No. 2, Feb. 1972, p. 90, left col., line 5: "latter" is to be read instead of "potential evaporation rate."

Vol. 100, No. 6, June 1972, p. 421, left col: eq (12) should read

$$m_g = \frac{\pi \times 10^6}{6} (0.4483D_v)^3 \quad (\text{g}). \quad (12)$$

Vol. 100, No. 9, Sept. 1972, p. 698, right col., line 5: the sentence is to be read "Only the central Great Basin, Southern Great Plains, and northern Maine had average temperatures substantially above normal for the week."

Index, Volume 100

A

- Accuracy of objective analysis at stratospheric levels. 218.
- Advection equation: note on the computational stability of Lax-Wendroff form. 72, 682.
- AGEE, ERNEST M.:
 - Note on ITCZ wave disturbances and formation of tropical storm Anna. 733.
- Air pollution episode in New York City, 1966 Thanksgiving week. 445.
- Airborne radar observations of eye configuration changes, bright band distribution, and precipitation tilt during 1969 multiple seeding in hurricane Debbie. 208.
- Air-sea interaction: modification of surface air over Lake Ontario. 662.
- Analysis of semidiurnal tidal motions between 30 and 60 km. 579.
- Analysis tool—vertically integrated liquid water. 548.
- ANGELL, J. K.:
 - Climatological aspects of circulation in Southern Hemisphere temperate latitudes as determined from 200-mb GHOST balloon flights. 107.
- Angular momentum vertical transport: effects of internal gravity waves over mountainous terrain. 177.
- Annulus wave: baroclinic field distributions and balances. 29.
- Anomalous gradient winds: existence and implications. 709.

ANTHES, RICHARD A.:

- Development of asymmetries in three-dimensional numerical model of tropical cyclone. 461.
- Application of stepwise multiple regression techniques to inversion of Nimbus "IRIS" observations. 336.
- Approximating polynomials for estimating wind, divergence, and vertical motion. 345.
- Apr. 1972 weather and circulation. 590.
- Arcus cloud. 817.
- ASSELIN, RICHARD:
 - Frequency filter for time integrations. 487.
- ASTLING, ELFORD G.:
 - and Lyle H. Horn. Atmospheric energy transport over North America for 3 winter mo. 491.
- Asymmetries in three-dimensional numerical model of tropical cyclone. 461.
- Atlantic hurricane season of 1971. 256.
- Atlantic tropical systems of 1971. 268.
- Atmospheric behavior using quasi-geostrophic, diabatic, two-level model. 477.
- Atmospheric density variations and determination of density errors from selected rocketsonde sensors. 189.
- Atmospheric development theory. 145.
- Atmospheric energy transport over North America for 3 winter mo. 491.